## FREDHOLM TOEPLITZ OPERATORS ON THE WEIGHTED BERGMAN SPACES\*

Namita Das<sup>†</sup> Swarupa Roy<sup>‡</sup>

DOI https://doi.org/10.56082/annalsarscimath.2021.1-2.178

## Abstract

In this paper we have shown that if  $\phi \in (L_h^2(dA_\alpha))^{\perp} \cap L^{\infty}(\mathbb{D})$  and Range $T_{\phi}^{(\alpha)}$  is closed, then the Toeplitz operator  $T_{\phi}^{(\alpha)} \in \mathcal{L}\left(L_a^2(dA_\alpha)\right)$ is a Fredholm operator of index zero and  $T_{\phi}^{(\alpha)}$  is not of finite rank. Several applications of the result were also obtained. We further show that if  $\phi \in L_{M_n}^{\infty}(\mathbb{D})$  is such that  $T_{\phi}$  is Fredholm and of index zero in  $\mathcal{L}\left(L_a^{2,\mathbb{C}^n}(dA_\alpha)\right)$  then there exists  $\psi \in E_{n \times n} = E \otimes M_n$  such that  $T_{\phi+\delta\psi}$ is invertible for all sufficiently small nonzero  $\delta$ . Here E is a total subspace of  $L^{\infty}(\mathbb{D})$  and  $M_n$  is the set of all  $n \times n$  matrices with complex entries.

**MSC**: 47B38, 47B32

**keywords:** Weighted Bergman spaces, Finite rank operator, Toeplitz operator, Little Hankel operator, Bounded harmonic functions.

## 1 Introduction

Let  $dA(z) = \frac{1}{\pi} dx dy = \frac{1}{\pi} r dr d\theta$  be the normalized area measure on the open unit disk  $\mathbb{D} = \{z \in \mathbb{C} : |z| < 1\}$  in the complex plane  $\mathbb{C}$ . For  $\alpha > -1$ , let

<sup>\*</sup>Accepted for publication on March 30-th, 2021

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup>**namitadas440@yahoo.co.in** P. G. Dept. of Mathematics, P. G. Dept. of Mathematics, Utkal University, Vani Vihar, Utkal University, Vani Vihar, Bhubaneswar- 751004, Odisha, India

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>‡</sup>swarupa.roy@gmail.com P. G. Dept. of Mathematics, P. G. Dept. of Mathematics, Utkal University, Vani Vihar, Utkal University, Vani Vihar, Bhubaneswar- 751004, Odisha, India