

## NORMAL AND PATHOLOGICAL. INTERDISCIPLINARY ASPECTS

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**Abstract.** *Les responsables de la recherche de notre pays comprirent, bien qu'un peu tard, l'importance de ce programme de recherches interdisciplinaires qui bousculait les frontières établies de longue date, amenant au dialogue et à la confrontation les neurophysiologistes et les psychologues, les philosophes et les ingénieurs, les anthropologues et les linguistes.*

**Keywords:** normal, activity, counseling, pathological, psychology, education, norm.

*“Any individual is a heresy”  
Lucian Blaga*

The norm is according to the original Latin sense (normal), any action prescription from the pedagogical field which determines an instructive or educational action or conception. Norms have derived from various ideological conceptions and are governing principles of the human thinking, will and action, as a result of a **personal option**.

### I. MENTAL PATHOLOGY AND COGNITIVE DISORDERS

Telepathy is the process which enables human beings to convey information to each other without using the verbal language. Those who discovered that telepathy belongs to the paranormal phenomena were Mesmer's followers (the theory of animal magnetism). They noticed that some persons with magnetic capacities could read minds and execute unuttered orders. Freud viewed telepathy as a primitive faculty which was lost by man in the course of his evolution. According to his assertions, “telepathically” linked individuals must have a very strong emotional connection, and the event thus conveyed must be charged with negative feelings. On the other hand, Jung gave even more importance to telepathy, viewing it as a synchronizing function, and discovered in his experiments that this phenomenon influences our dreams. N. Wiener considers that the material support of telepathy is in fact represented by the 10 Hz-frequency waves, that is, those associated with the alpha rhythm, and that these waves would be active in a state of maximum relaxation.

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